



Administrative law + new headway plus

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Q/ What is the Delegated Legislation?

Delegated or subordinate legislation is rules of law made under the authority of an act of parliament by some person or body.

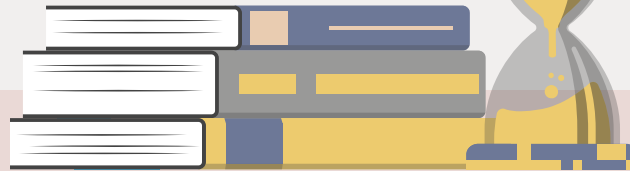
Q/ What are the Reasons for delegated legislation?

1. Pressure on the time of parliament.
2. Technicality of subject matter.
3. Flexibility in arrangements.

- Up to 1989, Iraqi judicial system did not know the duality of the civil law and the administrative law. Nor did it know the dual system of courts.
- Iraqi judicial system was based on a unified judiciary, which may be termed as civil or ordinary one.
- Consequently, the civil courts had jurisdiction to decide upon all disputes arising between the citizens and the various governmental departments.
- In 1979, a law was issued establishing a new body called the Consultative Council of the State. Administratively, the Council is linked to the Ministry of justice.

Legal Terms

- Decentralization – اللامركزية
- Centralization – المركزية
- Public Entity – شخص معنوي عام
- Administrative Tribunal – محكمة إدارية
- Executive Authority – السلطة التنفيذية



New headway plus



Present Continuous: on going action means (NOW)

Rule S+ AUX+ Main verb+ pred.

Subject (singular) + IS+ Main verb + pred.

Subject (Plural) + ARE+ Main verb + pred.

Subject (I) + AM+ Main verb + pred.

He is playing football

They are travelling abroad

I am studying hard



Homework

Write simple sentence using one of the mentioned legal terms

Q/ What are the Reasons for delegated legislation?

Q/ What is the Delegated Legislation?

1. She ____ reading a book now.(is/ are/ am)
2. They ____ playing football at the moment.(is/ are/ am)
3. What ____ you doing now? .(is/ are/ am)
4. The children ____ playing in the park.(is/ are/ am)
5. Look! The cat ____ climbing the tree .(is/ are/ am)



*thank you
for your
Attention*