

AL-Nahrain University جامعة النهرين



First Cycle – Four Levels – 240 ECTS

Bachelor's Degree (B.Sc.) – of law

الدورة الأولى - بكالوريوس قانون - أربع سنوات - ٢٤٠ وحدة ائتمانية



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1. Overview

This catalogue is about the courses (modules) given by the program of law to gain the Bachelor of Science degree. The 4-year program delivers (40, as an example) Modules with (6000) total student workload hours and 240 total ECTS. The module delivery is based on the Bologna Process.

2. Undergraduate Modules 2025-2026

Module 1

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 1116	Theory of law	6	1
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
4	0	63	87
Description			
The course on legal theory covers the general principles for understanding legal phenomena, the nature of legal rules, their characteristics and elements, as well as the sources of law and its scope of application in terms of time, place, and persons. The course aims to introduce students to fundamental legal concepts that form the basis for studying legal sciences, while clarifying the distinction between legal rules and other social rules. It also focuses on the origins and development of law and its functions in regulating society and achieving stability. This course is a cornerstone of the student's legal education, providing the theoretical framework that helps them understand other legal subjects in a systematic and coherent manner.			

Module 2

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 1126	Theory of the State	6	1
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
3	0	48	102
Description			
This course addresses the concept of the state as the political and legal framework that organizes society, through a study of the state's origins, historical development, and its fundamental pillars: the people, the territory, and political authority. It also examines different forms of statehood and systems of government, and the relationship between authority, legitimacy, and sovereignty. The course aims			

to enable students to understand the theoretical foundations of the political system and constitutional law, and to grasp the role of the state in organizing public life and achieving the public interest. It contributes to building a balanced legal and political awareness in students, helping them analyze contemporary political systems and understand the nature and functions of public authority.

Module 3

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 1136	Introduction to the study of Islamic law	6	1
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
3	0	48	102
Description			
This course provides a general introduction to Islamic law (Sharia) as one of the primary sources of legislation, explaining the concept of Sharia rulings, their categories, elements, and characteristics. It also addresses the original and interpretive sources of Islamic law and their impact on deriving rulings and regulating societal life. The course aims to familiarize students with the fundamentals of Islamic jurisprudence (fiqh) and its methodology in addressing legal cases, highlighting the relationship between Sharia and positive law. It contributes to developing a balanced scholarly perspective on the role of Sharia in shaping the legal system, thereby enhancing students' historical and legislative understanding of the nature of legal rules in Muslim societies..			

Module 4

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 1144	Criminology	4	1
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
3	0	48	52
Description			
The subject of criminology examines crime as a social and legal phenomenon, analyzing its causes and individual, environmental, economic, and psychological factors. It also explores the evolution of criminological thought and the various schools of thought that have interpreted criminal behavior throughout history. The course aims to familiarize students with the nature of crime, its patterns, and the characteristics of criminals, as well as methods of crime prevention and reduction in society. It highlights the role of social and legal institutions in combating crime and clarifies the relationship between criminology and criminal policy. The course contributes to developing students' ability to understand criminal behavior through objective scientific analysis, which will later help them comprehend and interpret criminal legislation in light of contemporary social and human realities.			

Module 5

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 1154	History of law	4	1
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
3	0	48	52
Description			
The History of Law course examines the evolution of legal systems throughout history, outlining the historical stages that contributed to the emergence and development of legal rules up to their modern form. The course focuses on studying ancient laws and their influence on contemporary legislation, clarifying the relationship between social and political development and the emergence of legal systems. It also aims to enable students to understand the historical background of law and to recognize that legal rules are the product of a long civilizational evolution. The course contributes to deepening students' legal awareness by connecting contemporary law to its historical roots, thus helping them to interpret modern legislation more comprehensively.			

Module 6

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
URENG1	New head way	2	1
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
2	0	33	17
Description			
This course introduces students to essential legal vocabulary and terminology in English, aiming to develop their reading, comprehension, and language skills within a legal context. The course focuses on general legal concepts, branches of law, and terminology used in contemporary legal systems, enabling students to engage with foreign legal sources. It also includes exercises in the analytical reading of legal texts and simplified written expression, enhancing students' ability to keep abreast of global legal developments. Furthermore, the course prepares students to work with foreign references and comparative studies, thus enriching their academic foundation and broadening their knowledge in the legal field.			

Module 7

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
URDEM	Democracy & Human Rights	2	1
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
2	0	33	17
Description			
This course introduces students to the concept of democracy, its historical development, and its various forms, while also outlining the fundamental principles of human rights and their international and regional sources. The course addresses the International Bill of Human Rights, its protection			

mechanisms, and the challenges to its implementation in the contemporary world. It also highlights the relationship between democracy, the rule of law, and respect for rights and public freedoms. The course aims to cultivate students' awareness of constitutional and human values, promote a culture of citizenship, and foster respect for diversity. It contributes to preparing students to understand the legal and political dimensions of human rights and their role in building a society based on justice and equality.

Module 8

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 1216	Theory of Rights	6	2
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
3	0	48	102
Description			
The course on the theory of rights focuses on the fundamental concepts of rights as a cornerstone of the legal system. It aims to familiarize students with the nature of rights, their components, categories, sources, and means of protection. The course examines jurisprudential theories that have interpreted the concept of rights, distinguishing it from similar legal concepts, and outlining the types of civil, political, and personal rights. It also emphasizes the study of legal personality, its provisions, impediments to legal capacity, the reasons for acquiring and extinguishing rights, and the theory of abuse of rights. This course serves as a fundamental introduction to understanding the general legal framework, contributing to the development of students' analytical legal thinking and preparing them for subsequent specialized legal studies.			

Module 9

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU-1226	Constitutional Theory	6	2
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
3	0	48	102
Description			
The course on constitutional theory addresses the general principles of constitutional law by examining the concept of a constitution, its legal nature, types, methods of its creation and amendment, and the principle of constitutional supremacy and judicial review of the constitutionality of laws. The course also explores the sources of constitutional rules, the role of constitutional custom, and the mechanisms for suspending or terminating constitutions. The study extends to an analysis of constitutional development in Iraq, beginning with the Ottoman era, through the 1925 Basic Law and provisional constitutions, and culminating in the 2005 Constitution of the Republic of Iraq, its constitutional institutions, and the powers of the federal authorities. The course aims to build a theoretical and practical understanding of the constitutional system and develop the student's ability to analyze constitutional texts in light of political and legal realities.			

Module 10

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 1235	Islamic Sharia and Sectarianism in the View of Islam	5	2
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
3	0	48	77
Description			
This course examines the origins and historical development of Islamic jurisprudence (fiqh), highlighting its most prominent schools of thought and outlining its applications in matters of worship, personal status, transactions, and criminal law. It also focuses on the study of Sharia courts, methods of proof, major legal maxims, and their role in regulating legal rulings and addressing emerging issues. Furthermore, the course explores the concept of ijihad (independent reasoning) and its parameters, in addition to addressing the social dimension of Islamic thought through a study of sectarianism, its causes and effects, and ways to mitigate it in light of the objectives of Islamic law. The course contributes to enhancing students' legal and Sharia awareness and connecting legal rulings to contemporary societal issues.			

Module 11

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 1244	Penology	4	2
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
3	0	48	52
Description			
The subject of penology addresses the intellectual and legal foundations of criminal punishment and its objectives. It examines the concept of punishment, its historical and philosophical development, and its functions in achieving general and specific deterrence, reform, and rehabilitation. The course covers types of punishments and preventive measures, methods of their implementation, modern penal systems, and the principles of rehabilitative treatment for convicts within penal institutions. It also explores the role of penal policy in achieving a balance between protecting society and respecting human rights. The course aims to enable students to understand the philosophy of criminal punishment and its practical application, thereby enhancing their understanding of punishment as a legal tool for social reform, not merely a deterrent, and helping them to critically and scientifically evaluate contemporary penal systems.			

Module 12

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 1254	The Code of Hammurabi	4	2
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
3	0	48	52

Description
The course on the Code of Hammurabi examines one of the oldest written legal codes in history by analyzing the historical and cultural context of the Babylonian state, the structure of Hammurabi's Code, and its areas of regulation. The course focuses on the legal systems addressed by the Code in the realms of public and private law, including administrative, financial, judicial, and penal regulations, as well as provisions concerning personal status, property, obligations, and contracts. It also aims to develop students' ability to read, analyze, and compare historical legal texts with modern legal systems, highlighting the impact of ancient legislation on the development of human legal thought.

Module 13

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
URARA12	Arabic Language	2	2
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
2	0	33	17
Description			
The Arabic language course aims to develop students' linguistic skills, enabling them to use the language correctly in reading, writing, and academic expression, with an emphasis on stylistic accuracy and precise legal drafting. The course covers fundamental grammar, expressive styles, and scientific writing skills, in addition to training students to understand and analyze legal texts linguistically. It also contributes to enhancing the ability to prepare reports and research papers and formulate clear and systematic exam answers. The course is a crucial foundation for law students, helping them acquire precise legal terminology that will later enable them to deal professionally with legislative texts and legal writings, thus enhancing their academic and professional competence.			

Module 14

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
URCOM12	Computer	3	2
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
2	1	48	27
Description			
The computer course introduces students to the fundamentals of information technology, computer hardware and software components, and operating systems, with a focus on practical skills in using office applications and Microsoft Office programs. The course covers information security principles, online research methods, and effective internet and email use, in addition to identifying basic computer malfunctions and their initial troubleshooting techniques. The practical component includes training on operating systems and working with word processing, spreadsheet, and presentation software. The course aims to enable students to utilize digital technologies in their studies, legal research, and academic work.			

Module 15

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 2115	Sources of Obligation	5	3
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
3	0	48	77
Description			
This course examines the theoretical framework for the creation of obligations in civil law. It begins by defining the concept of obligation, its legal nature, and its various types. The course then analyzes its different sources, primarily contracts, unilateral acts, torts, unjust enrichment, and the law itself. It focuses on the essential elements of a contract, its conditions of validity, and its effects, while also illustrating judicial applications in characterizing the legal relationships between parties. The course aims to enable students to understand the legal basis of the creditor-debtor relationship and to systematically analyze the facts that create obligations, thus preparing them for the study of obligations and their enforcement in subsequent courses.			

Module 16

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 2125	General Principles of Administrative Law	5	3
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
3	0	48	77
Description			
This course covers the general principles of administrative law, including its origins, development, sources, and characteristics; the nature of administrative organization within the state; the principle of legality; and the basis for the administration's subjection to the law. It also distinguishes between administrative law and other branches of public law, and clarifies the concept of administrative decisions and their importance in regulating the activities of the executive branch. The course aims to enable students to understand the theoretical framework governing the work of public administration and its relationship with individuals.			

Module 17

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 2135	Rules of Marriage	5	3
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
3	0	48	77
Description			
This course addresses the legal framework of the marriage contract, including its concept, its legal and religious nature, its essential elements, and the conditions for its validity, enforceability, and binding nature. It also examines the resulting rights and obligations between spouses, such as maintenance,			

housing, obedience, guardianship, and child custody. Furthermore, it explores impediments to marriage, the rules regarding compatibility, dowry, and contract documentation, as well as forms of invalid marriage and their consequences. The course aims to equip students with a comprehensive understanding of the legal structure of the marital bond in light of national legislation and Islamic jurisprudence, enabling them to analyze the relevant legal texts and connect theoretical principles with applicable judicial cases. This will enhance their ability to address family disputes with sound legal judgment.

Module 18

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 2146	General Theory of Crime	6	3
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
3	0	48	102
Description			
This course examines the legal structure of crime by studying its general elements: the legal, material, and moral elements. It also explains the concepts of criminal conduct, result, and causation, as well as the provisions governing attempt and criminal complicity. Furthermore, it explores justifications for actions and impediments to criminal responsibility, the foundation upon which criminal responsibility rests, and the distinction between crimes according to their severity. The course aims to enable students to analyze penal texts in light of the general rules governing them and to understand the theoretical framework that regulates criminalization and punishment. This provides a necessary scientific foundation for the practical study of specific crimes and punishments in subsequent stages of their education.			

Module 19

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 2154	Political Systems	4	3
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
3	0	48	52
Description			
This course addresses the fundamental concepts of the political system, its elements and structure, and different forms of government, examining parliamentary, presidential, and semi-presidential systems in terms of their characteristics and mechanisms. It also covers the principle of separation of powers, checks and balances between them, and the role of political parties and elections in the formation of power. The course focuses on analyzing comparative constitutional experiences and demonstrating the impact of the social and political environment on shaping the political system. It aims to equip students with the ability to understand the constitutional framework governing the work of public authorities and to analyze the relationship between constitutional texts and political practice, thereby enhancing their understanding of the theoretical foundations of the contemporary constitutional system.			

Module 20

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
URCOM21	Computer 2	3	3
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
2	1	48	27
Description			
This course aims to develop law students' fundamental technical skills by introducing them to basic computer concepts, operating systems, and application software used in academic and professional settings. Topics covered include word processing, spreadsheets, and presentations, as well as the fundamentals of electronic research in legal databases, digital file organization, and information security. The course also empowers students to prepare legal reports and research using modern technologies and enhances their ability to integrate technology into legal work. It focuses on building digital competence that meets the demands of modern education and the job market.			

Module 21

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
URARA21	Arabic Language 2	2	3
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
2	0	33	27
Description			
This course aims to develop students' skills in using Arabic correctly and accurately in a legal context. It enhances their ability to understand, analyze, and formulate legislative and jurisprudential texts in clear and precise legal language. The course covers the rules of proper writing, the foundations of legal drafting, and common expression errors. It also trains students in writing legal memoranda, reports, and research papers according to a rigorous scientific methodology. Furthermore, it focuses on developing analytical reading skills for legal texts and the ability to accurately extract rulings and meanings. The course aims to prepare students to express legal ideas clearly and coherently, thereby enhancing their academic and professional competence in the legal field.			

Module 22

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 2215	Provisions of Obligation	5	4
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
4	0	63	62
Description			
This course addresses the legal consequences of an obligation, including its specific performance or performance by way of compensation, guarantees of performance, the transfer of obligation by assignment or assignment, and the provisions governing its extinction by performance, its equivalent, or by other means. It also covers contractual liability, the basis for assessing compensation, and the			

relationship between performance and guarantee. The course aims to equip students with the ability to analyze the effects of legal relationships between parties and to understand the legal means for protecting personal rights and ensuring the stability of civil transactions.

Module 23

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 2225	Legal Acts of the Administration	5	4
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
3	0	48	77
Description			
This course examines the various forms of legal activity undertaken by public administration, particularly administrative decisions and contracts, including their definition, types, essential elements, effects, and methods of implementation, annulment, or withdrawal. It also addresses the privileges of public authority and the limits of their exercise, the principle of legality, individual guarantees against administrative actions, and judicial oversight of administrative acts. The course focuses on analyzing administrative actions in light of judicial applications and distinguishing between administrative acts and acts of sovereignty. Its aim is to equip students with the ability to correctly classify actions issued by administrative bodies according to legal principles and to understand the limits of administrative discretion, thereby enhancing their skills in handling administrative disputes in accordance with the relevant legal rules.			

Module 24

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 2235	Rules of Divorce	5	4
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
3	0	48	77
Description			
This course addresses the legal provisions related to the dissolution of marriage. It examines the concept of divorce, its legitimacy, its essential elements, the conditions for its occurrence, and its various forms, such as revocable and irrevocable divorce, khul' (divorce initiated by the wife), judicial separation, and its grounds. It also covers the procedural provisions concerning the proof and documentation of divorce before the competent authorities, and its consequences in terms of the waiting period ('iddah), alimony, child custody, dowry, and other financial rights. Furthermore, the course focuses on achieving a balance between the spouses' right to end the marital relationship and the protection of family stability and children's rights. It aims to equip students with the ability to analyze and interpret the texts regulating divorce in light of judicial precedents, and to understand the legislative philosophy governing the dissolution of marriage. This will enable them to handle family matters with legal precision that takes into account both religious and social considerations.			

Module 25

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 2245	General theory of punishment	6	4
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
3	0	48	102
Description			
This course examines the theoretical, jurisprudential, and legal foundations of punishment as a legal consequence of crime. It explores the concept of punishment, its characteristics, and its functions within criminal policy, particularly its deterrent and rehabilitative roles. The course also investigates the classifications of primary, accessory, and supplementary punishments, the controls governing the individualization of punishment in judicial and legislative settings, the grounds for increasing or decreasing punishment, and the systems of suspended sentences and parole. Furthermore, it addresses modern trends in punishment, alternative punishments, and the principle of legality of punishment and its constitutional guarantees. The course aims to enable students to analyze penal texts in light of the philosophy and objectives of punishment, and to connect them to the principles of criminal justice and human rights, thereby enhancing their understanding of contemporary penal policy.			

Module 26

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 2255	Principles of Public Finance	5	4
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
3	0	48	77
Description			
This course examines the theoretical foundations of public finance as the framework through which the state manages its resources and expenditures to achieve its economic and social objectives. This is accomplished through a study of the concept of public finance and its evolution, public expenditures, their purposes and classifications, and public revenues and their various sources. The course also focuses specifically on tax legislation, including the concept of tax, its characteristics, types, and constitutional principles, as well as the foundations for its imposition, collection, and oversight. Furthermore, it explores the role of taxes in achieving social justice and financial stability. The course aims to enable students to understand the relationship between fiscal policy and the legal system governing it, and to analyze tax legislation in light of the principles of legality and equity, thereby enhancing their ability to connect the legal and economic aspects of public finance management.			

Module 27

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
URBRCT	Ba 7ath Regime Crimes	2	4
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
2	0	33	17

Description
This course examines the national and international legal framework for crimes committed by the Ba'ath Party, clarifying their legal nature and classifying them as international crimes or grave crimes against individuals and society. The study includes an analysis of relevant national legislation and judicial decisions, as well as the principles of transitional justice and criminal accountability. The course also focuses on the constitutional and humanitarian aspects related to criminalizing these acts and the guarantees of a fair trial. It aims to enable students to understand the legal basis for accountability and to analyze these crimes in light of national and international criminal law, thereby enhancing their awareness of the human rights and justice dimensions in the post-conflict phase.

Module 28

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
URENG2	English Language 2	2	4
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
2	0	33	17
Description			
This course aims to develop students' English language skills to support their legal studies by enhancing their ability to understand fundamental legal terminology and read and analyze foreign legal texts. The course covers specialized legal vocabulary, reading comprehension skills, and basic legal writing, in addition to training in oral communication within academic and professional contexts. It also aims to enable students to utilize foreign sources in legal research and understand the general principles of comparative law. Furthermore, the course broadens students' linguistic horizons, preparing them to engage with international legal developments and enhancing their capacity to pursue postgraduate studies or work in international legal environments.			

Module 29

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 3116	Contract of Sale	6	5
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
4	0	63	87
Description			
This course examines the legal provisions governing the contract of sale, one of the most important named contracts in civil law. It explores the definition, essential elements, and conditions for its formation, particularly consent, subject matter, and price. The course also addresses the obligations of the seller and buyer, warranties against eviction and title, latent defects, and the provisions governing the transfer of ownership and liability for loss or damage. The study includes specific forms of sale and relevant practical applications, along with an analysis of legal texts and related judicial precedents. The course aims to enable students to understand the legal structure of the contract of sale, distinguish its effects from those of other contracts, and apply its provisions to practical situations.			

Module 30

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 3125	Principles of Administrative Judiciary	5	5
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
3	0	48	77
Description			
This course addresses the general principles of administrative justice as the competent authority for adjudicating administrative disputes, outlining its origins, development, and the justifications for its independence from the ordinary judiciary. It also examines the concept of an administrative decision, its elements and types, and the grounds for challenging it, particularly the annulment action and the full jurisdiction action. Furthermore, it explores the principles of legality and judicial oversight of administrative actions, as well as the limits of the administrative judiciary's jurisdiction. The course aims to equip students with the ability to analyze administrative disputes in light of the principles of legality and the rule of law, and to understand the role of administrative justice in protecting rights and freedoms and ensuring the administration's adherence to the law.			

Module 31

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 3135	Sources of Public International Law	5	5
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
4	0	63	62
Description			
This course examines the rules from which public international law derives its provisions, as established by the international legal system. It explores international treaties, customary international law, and general principles of law, as well as subsidiary sources of law such as court rulings and scholarly opinions. The course also investigates the conditions for the formation of an international rule, its binding nature on states, and the impact of consent on the creation of international obligations. The course aims to enable students to understand the unique nature of the source of law in international law, to distinguish it from the sources of domestic law, and to analyze international texts and documents in light of established rules of interpretation.			

Module 32

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 3145	Labour Law	4	5
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
2	0	33	67
Description			

This course addresses the legal framework governing individual and collective labor relations by examining the employment contract, its elements and characteristics, and the rights and obligations of the employee and the employer. It also covers the regulation of wages, working hours, and leave, as well as the provisions for terminating employment contracts and settling labor disputes. Furthermore, the course includes principles related to the legal protection of workers and social security, and the role of the state in regulating the labor market. The course aims to provide students with a comprehensive understanding of labor law as a socially protective law, and to analyze its regulations in light of the .balance between the interests of the employee and the employer

Module 33

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 3155	Crimes Against Public Interest	5	5
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
3	0	48	77
Description			
This course examines crimes that threaten the state's existence or fundamental interests by studying penal provisions related to state security, public office, and public trust. It explores the elements and various forms of these crimes, their prescribed penalties, and the distinctions between them and other offenses. The study includes an analysis of the criminal policy underpinning the criminalization of these acts and its impact on protecting public order and social stability. The course aims to enable students to understand the specific nature and gravity of these crimes and to analyze their practical applications in light of the principles of criminal legality and the guarantees of a fair trial.			

Module 34

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 3162	Commercial Law	5	5
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
3	0	48	77
Description			
This course examines the foundations of commercial law by exploring the concept and criteria of commercial activity, the theory of the merchant and the conditions for acquiring this status, and the resulting obligations. It also explores the distinction between civil and commercial acts, the impact of this distinction on jurisdiction and evidence, and the provisions governing commercial books, trade names, and the commercial register. The course aims to equip students with a comprehensive understanding of the theoretical framework of commercial activity, the ability to analyze its governing texts, and the capacity to apply the provisions of commercial law to practical situations, thus preparing them for the study of companies and negotiable instruments in subsequent stages of their education.			

Module 35

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
UREHT	Professional ethics	1	5
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
1	0	18	7
Description			
This course addresses the ethical foundations and behavioral standards governing the practice of legal professions and functions, focusing on the principles of integrity, independence, impartiality, and respect for the rule of law. It includes a study of the ethics of judges, lawyers, public prosecutors, legal officers, and all other professionals in the legal field, in terms of maintaining professional confidentiality, avoiding conflicts of interest, and upholding the dignity of the profession. It also examines the responsibilities of law professionals and employees (both legal and disciplinary), and the impact of ethical breaches on public trust in the justice system. The course aims to cultivate professional awareness in students and instill a culture of responsibility and commitment to ethical values, thereby enhancing their ability to balance legal texts with ethical considerations within the framework of sound and responsible professional practice.			

Module 36

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 3216	Lease and Contracting Agreements	6	6
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
3	0	48	102
Description			
This course examines the legal provisions governing lease and construction contracts, both named contracts under civil law. It explores the essential elements of each, their effects, and the mutual obligations of the parties involved. The course also addresses the scope of usufruct in a lease, the rights of the lessor and lessee, and the provisions and grounds for contract termination. Furthermore, it covers the concept of a construction contract, the obligations of the contractor and the employer, and warranties against defects and liability arising from the execution of the work. The course aims to enable students to distinguish between the nature of each contract and its specific provisions, and to analyze their related practical applications, thereby enhancing their ability to handle relevant civil disputes.			

Module 37

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 3225	Jurisdiction of Administrative Judiciary	5	6
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
3	0	48	77

Description
This course addresses the scope and limits of the jurisdiction of administrative courts in adjudicating administrative disputes. It examines the distribution of jurisdiction between ordinary and administrative courts, and the criteria for defining an administrative dispute. The course also covers forms of judicial review of administrative actions, decisions exempt from appeal, and the impact of judgments issued by administrative courts. The aim is to deepen students' understanding of the limits of judicial power vis-à-vis the administration, and to analyze the principles governing the jurisdiction of administrative courts, thereby enhancing their comprehension of the role of judicial review in upholding the principles of legality and the rule of law.

Module 38

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 3235	Subjects of Public International Law	5	6
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
4	0	63	62
Description			
This course examines entities possessing international legal personality, primarily the state as the primary subject of international law, outlining its essential elements, rights, and obligations. It also explores the legal status of international organizations, national liberation movements, and other relevant entities. The study includes an analysis of the elements and effects of international recognition, and the concept of sovereignty within the international framework. The course aims to enable students to understand the nature of international legal personality, distinguish between subjects of international law and subjects of domestic law, and analyze the legal relationships arising between them in light of the rules of public international law.			

Module 39

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 3245	Social Security Law	3	6
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
2	0	33	42
Description			
This course examines the legal framework of social security as a tool for social protection, exploring its scope, the categories of individuals covered, and the rights and obligations arising from it. It also addresses the various types of social insurance, such as retirement, work injury, illness, and disability, as well as their financing and management mechanisms. The course aims to provide students with a comprehensive understanding of the legal and social dimensions of the social security system and to analyze its governing texts in light of achieving a balance between social justice and financial sustainability, thereby enhancing their understanding of the social role of law.			

Module 40

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 3255	Crimes Against Persons	4	6
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
3	0	48	52
Description			
This course addresses crimes that infringe upon human safety, life, and dignity. It examines crimes of assault, such as murder in its various forms, assault resulting in permanent disability, battery, and other forms of harm, as well as crimes affecting honor and liberty. The course also explores the elements of these crimes, their aggravating and mitigating forms, and the prescribed penalties. Its aim is to enable students to analyze penal texts related to the protection of the person and to understand the criminal policy underlying the criminalization of these acts, while respecting the safeguards established to protect rights and freedoms.			

Module 41

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 3262	Commercial Companies	5	6
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
3	0	48	77
Description			
This course examines the legal framework governing commercial companies as the legal basis for collective economic activity. It explores the different types of companies, their characteristics, the essential elements of a company contract, and its effects. The course also addresses company management, the liability of partners, and the dissolution and liquidation of companies, while highlighting the differences between partnerships and corporations. The aim is to equip students with the ability to analyze the legal structure of a company, understand its legal position in commercial transactions, and apply the relevant legal texts to practical situations.			

Module 42

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 3272	Wills and Inheritance	2	6
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
2	0	33	17
Description			
This course addresses the Sharia and legal provisions governing wills and inheritance, examining the conditions, validity, and scope of a will, as well as the rules for its revocation and execution. It also covers the grounds for inheritance, the shares of heirs, impediments to inheritance, and issues of 'awl (proportional reduction) and radd (return), along with practical applications in the division of estates.			

The course aims to enable students to understand the rules governing the transfer of an estate after death, analyze them in light of Sharia and legal principles, and acquire the skill to accurately divide the estate according to Sharia and legal regulations.

Module 43

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 4115	Original Real Rights	6	7
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
4	0	63	87
Description			
This course examines the legal provisions governing original real rights as direct powers established by law over a specific thing, primarily the right of ownership and its related rights of usufruct, use, habitation, and easement. It explores the elements and characteristics of these rights, the means of acquiring, transferring, and extinguishing them, as well as the legal protection afforded to them through real rights actions. It also addresses restrictions placed on the right of ownership in the interest of the public good or to protect third parties. The course aims to enable students to understand the legal nature of real rights, distinguish them from personal rights, and analyze disputes related to them in light of civil statutes and judicial rulings.			

Module 44

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 4125	Preliminary Procedures of Criminal Proceedings	5	7
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
3	0	48	77
Description			
This course addresses the preliminary stage of criminal proceedings, beginning with the commission of the crime and the filing of a complaint or report, proceeding through the initial investigation procedures, evidence gathering, witness testimony, and questioning of the accused, and concluding with the decision to refer the case to trial or close it. It also covers the guarantees afforded to the accused at this stage, the principle of the presumption of innocence, and the limits of the investigating authorities' powers. The course aims to provide students with a thorough understanding of pre-trial procedures and their analysis in light of the principle of legality and the guarantees of criminal justice, enabling them to evaluate the validity of the procedures and their legal implications.			

Module 45

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 4135	Commercial Instruments	4	7
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
3	0	48	52

Description
This course examines the regulations governing commercial bills of exchange as a payment and credit instrument in commercial transactions. It explores the concept, essential elements, and conditions for their creation and circulation. The course also addresses the rights of the holder, the obligations of the drawer and drawee, guarantees of payment, and the provisions for recourse in case of non-payment. The study includes practical aspects related to proving and asserting the validity of a bill of exchange. The course aims to enable students to understand the legal nature of commercial bills of exchange and their importance in economic life, analyze the relevant legal texts, and apply them to practical situations.

Module 46

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 4144	Civil Procedure	5	7
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
3	0	48	77
Description			
This course addresses the procedural rules governing civil litigation before the courts, including filing and registering the case, serving notice to the opposing parties, determining jurisdiction, conducting hearings, and issuing judgments. It also covers the fundamental principles governing legal proceedings, such as confrontation between the parties, the right to defense, and the public nature of hearings. The course aims to enable students to understand the procedural structure of civil litigation, analyze its various stages, and acquire the ability to apply procedural texts to practical situations, thereby enhancing their competence in future judicial or professional work.			

Module 47

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 4154	International Organizations	4	7
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
3	0	48	52
Description			
This course examines the legal framework of international organizations, including their origins, legal nature, and functions, and their role in regulating international relations and promoting cooperation among states. It also explores their organizational structures, decision-making processes, funding sources, and the extent to which they possess international legal personality. The study includes case studies of organizations with international impact. The course aims to equip students with the ability to analyze the role of organizations in the contemporary international system and understand their position within the subjects of public international law.			

Module 48

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 4164	Nationality, Domicile, and the Status of Foreigners	5	7
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
3	0	48	77
Description			
This course addresses the rules governing nationality, including its acquisition, loss, and restoration, and its legal implications for an individual's status within the state. It also examines the concept of domicile and its importance in determining jurisdiction and applying the law, in addition to outlining the legal status of foreigners, their rights and obligations, and the restrictions imposed upon them. The course aims to enable students to understand the legal relationship between the individual and the state, and to analyze conflict of laws issues related to nationality and domicile, thereby enhancing their ability to address cases with a special international dimension.			

Module 49

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
	Research Methodology	1	7
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
1	0	18	7
Description			
This course addresses the methodological foundations of scientific research in the legal field. It introduces students to the nature and characteristics of legal research, as well as its various methodologies, such as analytical, comparative, historical, and applied approaches. The course also covers the steps involved in preparing a research paper, from selecting a topic and formulating the research problem and hypotheses, through gathering and classifying sources and references, to developing a research plan and formulating findings and recommendations. The curriculum includes rules of scientific documentation, academic integrity, citation techniques, and plagiarism prevention, in addition to developing sound legal writing skills. The course aims to equip students with the tools for critical thinking and systematic analysis of legal texts and judicial precedents, enabling them to produce rigorous legal research and preparing them for their graduation project according to established academic standards.			

Module 50

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 4215	Accessory Real Rights	5	8
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
4	0	63	62
Description			

This course examines the legal provisions governing accessory real rights as real guarantees attached to specific property to secure the repayment of a debt, primarily mortgages, possessory liens, and preferential rights. It explores their legal nature and characteristics, the conditions for their creation and effects, the hierarchy of creditors, and the priority of fulfilling rights. It also addresses the grounds for their extinction and the means of their legal protection. The course aims to enable students to understand the function of real guarantees in civil and commercial transactions and to analyze related disputes in light of legal texts and judicial precedents.

Module 51

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 4225	Trial and Appeals	5	8
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
3	0	48	77
Description			
This course addresses the criminal trial phase as the core of criminal proceedings, examining court procedures, the rights of the accused, methods of presenting and discussing evidence, and the issuance of a verdict. It also covers the methods of appealing criminal judgments, both ordinary and extraordinary, and their impact on the execution or annulment of the judgment. The course aims to provide students with a comprehensive understanding of the procedural structure of a trial, an analysis of the safeguards of criminal justice, and a distinction between the effects of each method of appeal in light of the principle of legality and the rights of the defense.			

Module 52

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 4235	Bill of Exchange and Cheque	5	8
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
3	0	48	77
Description			
This course examines the legal provisions governing bills of exchange and checks, two of the most important negotiable instruments in modern transactions, focusing on the conditions for their creation, circulation, and guarantee of payment. It explores the mandatory information required for each, the obligations of the drawer, drawee, and payee, and the provisions regarding endorsement, acceptance, and guarantee. The course also addresses cases of non-payment, the right of recourse, and related procedures. The aim of this course is to enable students to understand the legal nature of negotiable instruments, distinguish the characteristics of each, and analyze their practical applications in commercial life.			

Module 53

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 4244	Law of Evidence	4	8
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
3	0	48	52
Description			
This course addresses the legal rules governing the establishment of rights and obligations before the courts. It examines various means of proof, such as written evidence, testimony, circumstantial evidence, admission, and oath, and the rules governing their admissibility. The course also covers the distribution of the burden of proof, the impact of evidence on the judge's conviction, and the limitations placed on certain means of proof. The aim of this course is to equip students with the ability to analyze disputes from the perspective of their proof and to assess the strength of evidence in light of legal texts, thereby enhancing their practical competence in preparing lawsuits and pleadings.			

Module 54

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 4254	Enforcement of Judgments	4	8
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
2	0	33	67
Description			
This course addresses the rules governing the enforcement of judgments and enforceable instruments, including the conditions and procedures for enforcement, and the competent authorities. It also examines the types of compulsory enforcement, the seizure and sale of movable and immovable assets to recover debts, and potential problems that may arise during enforcement and how to resolve them. The course aims to enable students to understand the final stage of litigation and analyze the procedures that ensure the enforcement of rights while respecting the legal guarantees of both debtor and creditor.			

Module 55

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
NLU- 4265	Conflict of Laws and Jurisdiction	5	8
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
3	0	48	77
Description			
This course addresses conflict of laws and jurisdictional disputes in cases involving a foreign element. It examines the rules of choice, the determination of the applicable law, and the concept of international public policy. The course also covers the rules of international jurisdiction, the enforcement of foreign			

judgments, and the issue of renvoi. Its aim is to equip students with the ability to analyze disputes with a special international dimension and to understand the mechanisms for resolving conflicts between different laws and jurisdictions, thereby enhancing their capacity to handle cross-border cases.

Module 56

Code	Module Title	ECTS	Semester
	Graduation Research	2	8
Class (hr/w)	OLect/Lab./Prac./Tutor	SSWL (hr/sem)	USWL (hr/w)
	2	33	17
Description			
This course aims to enable students to prepare comprehensive legal research papers that demonstrate their ability to analyze scientifically and reason systematically. It covers the stages of topic selection, problem formulation, source gathering and proper documentation according to academic standards, and the development and organization of the research plan. The course also enhances legal writing skills, the ability to draw conclusions, and the systematic presentation of findings. Furthermore, it aims to cultivate students' critical thinking and empower them to address legal issues with rigorous scholarly analysis, thus preparing them for postgraduate studies or professional practice based on research and analysis.			

3. Contact

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